Year 2 Reading Knowledge and Skills Progression

Word Reading			
Phonics and Decoding	Fluency		
 To continue to apply phonic knowledge and skills as the route to decode words until automatic decoding has become embedded and reading is fluent. To read accurately by blending the sounds in words that contain the graphemes taught so far. Especially recognising alternative sounds for graphemes. To accurately read most words of two or more syllables. To read most words containing common suffixes. 	 To read aloud books (closely matched to their improving phonic knowledge), sounding out unfamiliar words accurately, automatically and without undue hesitation. To reread these books to build up fluency and confidence in word reading. To read words accurately and fluently without overt sounding and blending, e.g. at over 90 words per minute, in age-appropriate texts. 		
Common Exception Words: To read most Y1 and Y2 common exception words, noting unusual correspondences between spelling and sound and where these occur in the word.			

	Key Reading Skills	Suggested question stems for whole class reading
Vocabulary	 Discussing and clarifying the meanings of words; link new meanings to known vocabulary Discussing their favourite words and phrases Recognise some recurring language in stories and poems 	 Can you find a noun/adjective/verb that tells/shows you that? Why do you think that the author used the word to describe? Which other word on this page means the same as? Find an adjective in the text which describes Which word do you think is most important in this section? Why? Which word best describes?

Inference	 Make inferences about characters' feelings using what they say and do. Infer basic points and begin, with support, to pick up on subtler references. Answering and asking questions and modifying answers as the story progresses Use pictures or words to make inferences 	 What do you think means? Why do you think that? • Why do you think? How do you think? • When do you think? Where do you think? How has the author made us think that?
Prediction	 Predicting what might happen on the basis of what has been read in terms of plot, character and language so far Make predictions using their own knowledge as well as what has happened so far to make logical predictions and give explanations of them 	 Where do you think will go next? What do you think will say/do next? What do you think this book will be about? Why? How do you think that this will end? What makes you say that? Who do you think has done it? • What might say about that? How does the choice of character affect what will happen next?
Explanation	 Explain and discuss their understanding of books, poems and other material, both those that they listen to and those that they read for themselves Express my own views about a book or poem Discuss some similarities between books Listen to the opinion of others 	 What is similar/different about two characters? Explain why did that Is this as good as? Which is better and why? Does the picture help us? How? What would you do if you were? Would you like to live in this setting? Why? Is there anything you would change about this story? Do you agree with the author's? Why?

Retrieval	 Independently read and answer simple questions about what they have just read. Asking and answering retrieval questions Draw on previously taught knowledge remember significant event and key information about the text that they have read Monitor their reading, checking words that they have decoded, to ensure that they fit within the text they have already read 	 Who is/are the main character(s)? When/where is this story set? How do you know? Which is your favourite/worst/funniest/ scariest part of the story? Why? Tell me three facts you have learned from the text. Find the part where What type of text is this? What happened to in the end of the story?
Sequencing	 Discuss the sequence of events in books and how items of information are related. Retell using a wider variety of story language. Order events from the text. Begin to discuss how events are linked focusing on the main content of the story. 	 What happens in the story's opening? How/where does the story start? What happened at the end of the? What is the dilemma in this story? How is it resolved? Can you retell the story to me in 20 words or less? Can you summarise in 3 sentences the beginning, middle and end of this story?